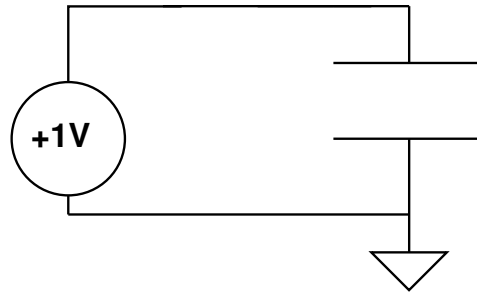


1. Below is a capacitor with a 1V bias voltage across it.

(a) Draw the charge distribution and electric field for this parallel-plate capacitor.

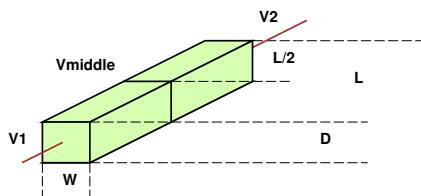


(b) Assume the capacitor has a capacitance of 1F, what is the charge on the top plate? What is the charge on the bottom plate?

2. Fill in the missing currents:

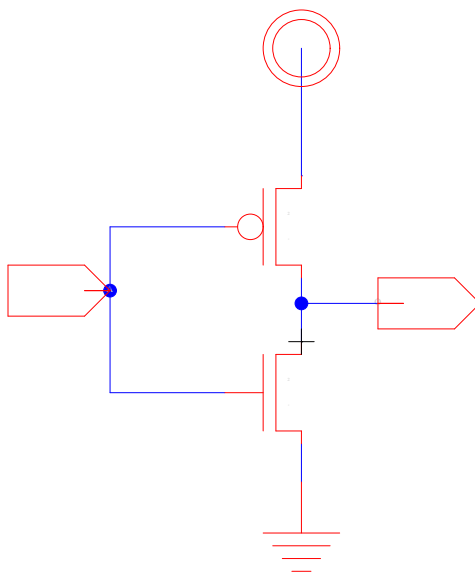
Circuit	Current $I_{ds}$
	$1 \mu A$ (given)

3. Consider a resistor built from a resistive medium that is  $L$  units long in the direction of current flow,  $W$  units, and  $D$  units deep.



If we could insert a metal contact at  $L/2$  and measured the voltage, how would that voltage ( $V_{middle}$ ) relate to the endpoint voltages  $V_1$  and  $V_2$ ?

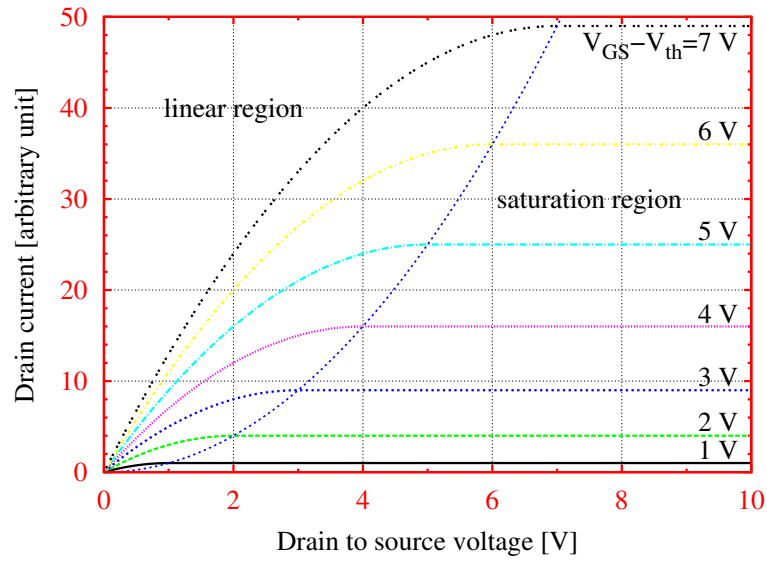
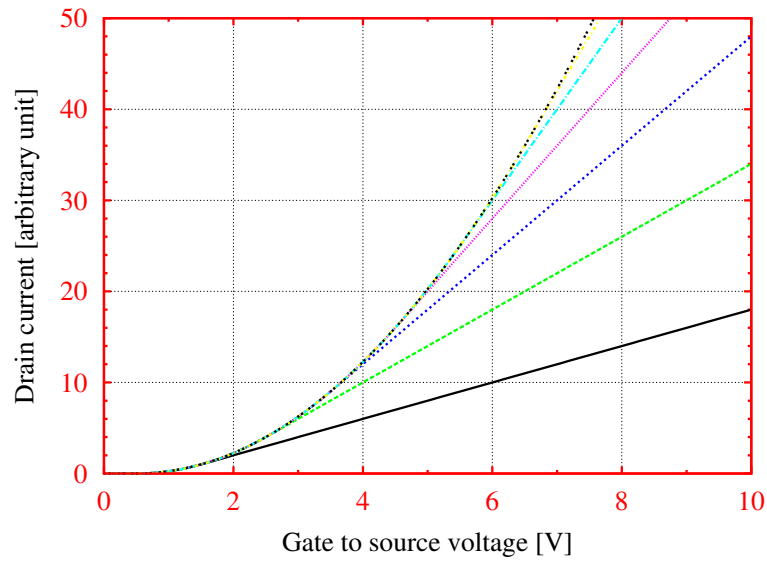
4. What current flows in the inverter in steady state? Think about the region of operation of the devices for each input case.



5. For a transistor in subthreshold, If  $V_{th} = 300\text{mV}$ ,  $S = n \left( \frac{kT}{q} \right) \ln(10) = 100\text{mV}$ ,

(a) what is  $I_{ds}(V_{gs} = 300\text{mV})/I_{ds}(V_{gs} = 0\text{V})$ ?

(b) now if  $S = 60\text{mV}$ , what is  $I_{ds}(V_{gs} = 300\text{mV})/I_{ds}(V_{gs} = 0\text{V})$ ?



$V_{GS}$	$V_{DS}$	Mode	$I_{DS}$
$> V_{th}$	$< V_{GS} - V_{th}$	Resistive	$\mu_n C_{OX} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right) \left( (V_{GS} - V_{th}) V_{DS} - \frac{(V_{DS})^2}{2} \right)$
	$> V_{GS} - V_{th}$	Saturation	$\frac{\mu_n C_{OX}}{2} \left(\frac{W}{L}\right) (V_{GS} - V_{th})^2$
$< V_{th}$		Subthreshold	$I_S \left(\frac{W}{L}\right) e^{\frac{V_{GS} - V_{th}}{n k T / q}} \left( 1 - e^{-\frac{V_{DS}}{k T / q}} \right)$