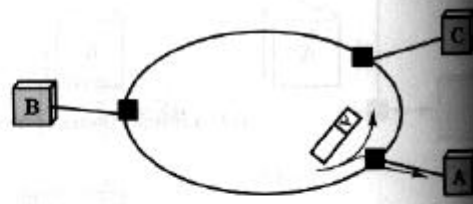
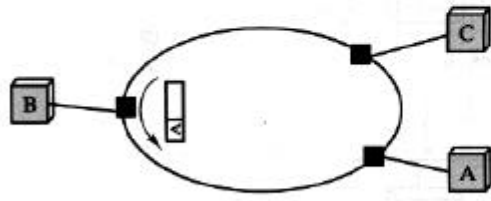


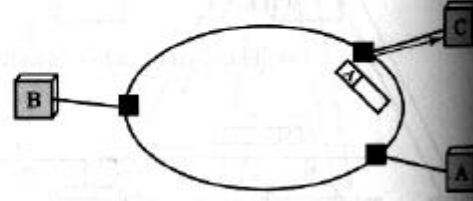
(a) C transmits frame addressed to A



(c) A copies frame as it goes by

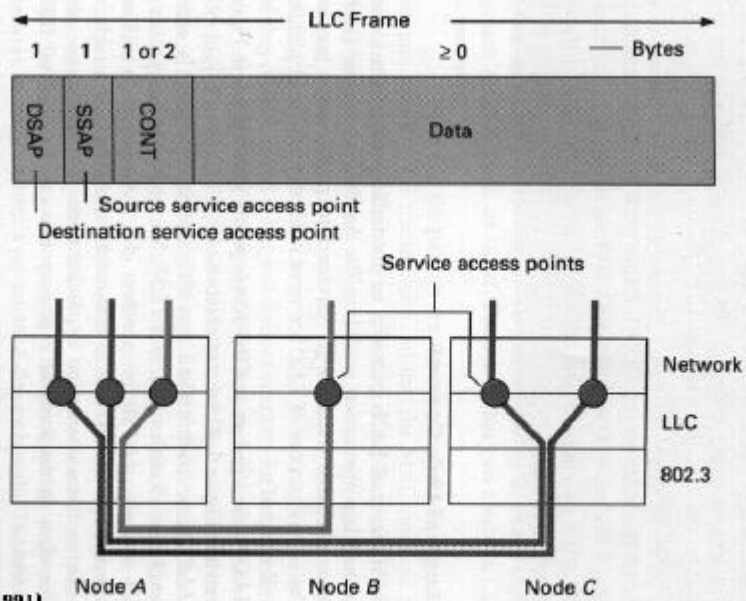


(b) Frame is not addressed to B; B ignores it



(d) C absorbs returning frame

Frame transmission on a ring LAN.
(from Stallings 1996)



(from Walrand 1991)

LLC frame and access points.

LLC frame contains the fields *destination service access point* (DSAP), *source service access point* (SSAP), and *control* (CONT). nodes use the service access points to distinguish different information streams. The control field indicates the type of packet.