

A Nonspatial Multi-Level Modeling Methodology for Embedded Swarm-Intelligent Systems

Alcherio Martinoli, EPFL

e-mail: alcherio.martinoli@epfl.ch web: <http://swis.epfl.ch>

Abstract:

In this seminar, I will first introduce the main principles of Swarm Intelligence, a new behavioral and computational paradigm originally inspired by social insects and other animal societies. I will then show how their application to artificial embedded platforms such as mobile multi-robot systems is not straightforward but, if carefully adapted, can lead to self-organized, fully distributed, and scalable collective control while maintaining individual autonomy and relative simplicity. I will then present one of the methodology based on multiple levels of abstraction we have developed to evaluate, control, and optimize the performances of miniature, mobile, embedded, swarm-intelligent systems. While I will support the discussion with concrete case studies all belonging to a specific class of swarm robotic experiments, the methodology presented can be applied to further swarm-intelligent, embedded platforms as long as its modeling assumptions are fulfilled. To illustrate this property, I will briefly describe two further examples concerned with supramolecular chemical systems and symbiotic artificial-naturals systems to which we successfully applied the same methodology. I will conclude the seminar by discussing advantages and limitations of the current methodology, including current work aiming at overcoming its limitations and increasing its generality.

References:

Note: all the papers are downloadable from <http://swis.epfl.ch/publications/>

1. Martinoli A., Easton K., and Agassounon W., "Modeling of Swarm Robotic Systems: A Case Study in Collaborative Distributed Manipulation". Special Issue on Experimental Robotics, Siciliano B., editor, *Int. Journal of Robotics Research*, 23(4): 415-436, 2004.
2. Lerman K., Martinoli A., and Galstyan A., "A Review of Probabilistic Macroscopic Models for Swarm Robotic Systems". In Sahin E. and Spears W., editors, *Proc. of the SAB 2004 Workshop on Swarm Robotics*, July 2004, Santa Monica, CA, USA. Lecture Notes in Computer Science (2005), Vol. 3342, pp. 143-152.
3. Correll N. and Martinoli A., "System Identification of Self-Organizing Robotic Swarms". *Proc. of the Eight Int. Symp. on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems*, July 2006, Minneapolis/St. Paul, MN, U.S.A. Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems 7 (2006), pp. 31-40. Best Paper Award.
4. Correll N. and Martinoli A., "Collective Inspection of Regular Structures using a Swarm of Miniature Robots". In Ang Jr., M.H. and Khatib, O., editors, *Proc. of the Ninth Int. Symp. Experimental Robotics*, June 2004, Singapore. Springer Tracts in Advanced Robotics (2006), Vol. 21, pp. 375-385.
5. Agassounon W., Martinoli A., and Easton K., "Macroscopic Modeling of Aggregation Experiments using Embodied Agents in Teams of Constant and Time-Varying Sizes". *Autonomous Robots*, special issue on Swarm Robotics, Dorigo M. and Sahin E., editors, 17(2-3): 163-192, 2004.
6. Correll N. and Martinoli A., "Modeling and Optimization of a Swarm-Intelligent Inspection System". In Alami R., Asama H., and Chatila R., editors. *Proc. of the Seventh Int. Symp. on Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems*, June 2004, Toulouse, France. Distributed Autonomous Robotic Systems 6 (2006), pp. 369-378.
7. Li L., Martinoli A., and Abu-Mostafa Y., "Learning and Measuring Specialization in Collaborative Swarm Systems". Special issue on Mathematics and Algorithms of Social Insects, Balch T. and Anderson C., editors, *Adaptive Behavior*, 12(3-4):199-212, 2004.