

**CIS 500 Software Foundations**

**Homework Assignment 5,**

Simply-Typed Lambda Calculus; Simple Extensions

**Due:** Wednesday, October 27, 2004, by noon

**Submission instructions:** Same as last time.

**1 Exercise** TAPL 9.2.1

**2 Exercise** The following derivation trees of typing judgements in the simply typed  $\lambda$ -calculus with booleans are incomplete. If possible, fill in the missing types (marked with a  $\_$ ) and complete the derivation tree. For terms that are not typable, prove it.

(a) 
$$\frac{}{\emptyset \vdash \lambda x : B. \lambda y : (B \rightarrow B). y \ x : \_} \text{[T-???]}$$

(b) 
$$\frac{}{\emptyset \vdash (\lambda x : \_. x \ x) (\lambda x : \_. x \ x) : \_} \text{[T-???]}$$

(c) 
$$\frac{}{x : B \rightarrow B \vdash (\lambda x : B. x) : \_} \text{[T-???]}$$

(d) 
$$\frac{}{x : B \rightarrow B \vdash (\lambda y : B. x) : \_} \text{[T-???]}$$

(e) 
$$\frac{}{g : B \rightarrow B \vdash \lambda y : B. g \text{ (if } y \text{ then false else } y) : \_ \rightarrow \_} \text{[T-???]}$$

(f) 
$$\frac{}{\emptyset \vdash \lambda x : \_. \lambda y : \_. x (\lambda f : B \rightarrow B. f \ y) : \_ \rightarrow \_ \rightarrow B} \text{[T-???]}$$

**3 Exercise** TAPL 9.3.10

**4 Exercise** Recall the definition of the simply typed  $\lambda$ -calculus with pairs (see TAPL, Figure 11-5).

- (a) State and prove the substitution lemma. (N.B., you only have to write down the cases that change when we add pairs.)
- (b) Prove the preservation theorem for the same system. You may use any other lemmas (inversion, weakening, etc.) that you need without proof, but you must give their statements.

**5 Exercise** Prove part (1) of Theorem 9.5.2 in TAPL.

**6 Debriefing**

- 1. How many hours (per person) did you spend on this assignment?
- 2. Would you rate it as easy, moderate, or difficult?
- 3. Did everyone in your study group participate?
- 4. How deeply do you feel you understand the material it covers (0%–100%)?

If you have any other comments, we would like to hear them; please send them to [cis500@cis.upenn.edu](mailto:cis500@cis.upenn.edu).