

# CIS 419/519: Quiz 1

September 14, 2019

1. Let  $f(x) = -6x^2 - 24x$ . What value of  $x$  will maximize the function  $f(x)$ ? Please input your answer as a decimal number.

2. Here is a table detailing passenger information on a certain flight. Rows group by ticket class and columns by man, woman, or child:

	Man	Woman	Child	Total
First Class	10	15	5	30
Second Class	25	30	10	65
Third Class	30	35	15	80
Total	65	80	30	175

Given that a passenger selected at random was a child, find the probability that the passenger traveled in the third class.

- (a)  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - (b)  $\frac{3}{35}$
  - (c)  $\frac{3}{16}$
  - (d)  $\frac{1}{2}$
3. Suppose we have 6 input features,  $x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4, x_5, x_6$ , and each feature can take on 3 possible values. What is the cardinality of this instance space?
    - (a) 18
    - (b) 729
    - (c) 216
    - (d) 9

4. Let  $x_1, x_2, x_3$  be the input features to the model and  $y$  be the label determined by the function  $f(x_1, x_2, x_3)$  such that  $y = f(x_1, x_2, x_3)$ .

Suppose the 3 input features,  $x_1, x_2, x_3$ , can each take on 5 possible values and the label  $y$  can be either 'Y' or 'N'. What is the total number of possible functions?

- (a)  $2^{243}$
- (b)  $2^{125}$
- (c)  $3^{32}$
- (d)  $5^6$

5. As seen in question 4 the space of all possible functions is far too large! To deal with this, learners usually consider only a subset of all the possible functions. This is called the **hypothesis space H**.

Suppose the hypothesis space we are considering is the space of all conjunctions over  $k$  Boolean input features,  $x_1, x_2, x_3$ , for  $k=0,1,2,3$ . For example,  $x_1 \wedge x_3$  is an element in the hypothesis space.  $x_2 \vee x_3$  is not.

What is the cardinality of this hypothesis space  $H$ ?

- (a) 4
- (b) 243
- (c) 16
- (d) 8