## Quiz 2

(!) This is a preview of the published version of the quiz

Started: Oct 21 at $8: 34 \mathrm{pm}$

## Quiz Instructions

## Question 1

We have an attribute set made of two boolean features $(A, B)$ where $A, B \in\{0,1\}$ with boolean labels $y \in\{0,1\}$. In our dataset we have 4 categories of data points with counts:
(i) $A=0, B=1, y=0: 30$ examples
(ii) $A=0, B=0, y=0: 60$ examples
(iii) $A=1, B=0, y=1: 15$ examples
(iv) $A=1, B=1, y=1$ : 15 examples

We want to train a decision tree with this data. Look at the data, and determine which of A or B should be at the root of the tree. Then verify your answer by computing the information gain.A, IG = 0.8112$B, I G=0.8112$$\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{IG}=0.562$$B, I G=0.562$

The Boolean function, $\neg x_{1} \wedge x_{2} \wedge \neg x_{3} \wedge x_{4}$, is a linear function over the boolean variables, $x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3}, x_{4}$. Which of the following is a correct "linear" representation for it?
$x 1+x 2+x 3+x 4 \geq 2$
x1 $+x 2+x 3+x 4 \geq 4$
$-x 1+x 2-x 3+x 4 \geq 4$
$-x 1+x 2-x 3+x 4 \geq 2$

## Question 3

We want to show that the Boolean function

$$
y=1 \text { if and only if at least } 3 \text { out of } 5 \text { variables are } 1
$$

can be written as a linear threshold function $w^{T} \cdot x \geq \theta$, where $x \in\{0,1\}^{5}$ and $y \in\{0,1\}$. What values of $w^{T}$ and $\theta$ will show this?
$w^{\wedge} T=[1,1,1,1,1], \theta=3$
$w^{\wedge} T=[1,1,0,0,0], \theta=5$
$w^{\wedge} T=[0,1,1,0,1], \theta=1$
$w^{\wedge} T=[1,1,1,0,0], \theta=3$

## Question 4

Consider the following dataset:
$\square$

| Example ID | Feature A | Feature B | Label |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | 3 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | 3 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 |  | 1 | 0 |

Each instance has two features, A (with 4 possible values), B (with 2 possible values), and a binary label. If you build a decision tree using ID3 and split on Feature A first, for the node representing ( $\mathrm{A}=0$ ), what is the next step?

Do nothing, the algorithm stops
Split on B, IG=0.5

Split on B, IG=0
Split on B, IG=1

## Question 5

We want to learn a classifier over input that consists of a pair of character strings composed of lower case letters $\{a, b, c, \ldots, z\}$. For example 'four seasons' or 'bill clinton' are possible input strings. We define two feature types:
(i) "Whether or not the first character in the first string is a vowel" (This feature will be the $\mathrm{x}_{1}$ in our feature vector.)
(ii) "The first character in the second string is _" (These features will be the $\mathrm{x}_{2}, \mathrm{x}_{3}, \ldots$, $x_{27}$ in our feature vector, corresponding to whether the first character in the second string is 'a', 'b', ..., 'z' respectively.)

Which of the following examples is the feature-based representation of 'aditi rao'?$1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0$$0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1$1, 1$0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0$

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